**Test Review: Cold War I (1945-1991)**

1. **What did the Allies agree to at the Yalta and Potsdam Conferences? (4 answers)**
2. **After World War Two, what happened to Japan? (4 answers)**
3. **What happened to Germany after World War Two? (4 answers)**
4. **What was the purpose of the United Nations?**
5. **What was the Cold War?**
6. **What were the causes of the Cold War? (4 answers)**
7. **What were the causes of the Cold War? (4 answers)**
8. **What are characteristics of a command economy? (4 answers)**
9. **What are the characteristics of a market economy? (4 answers)**
10. **What were the superpower aims of the United States in Europe? (4 answers)**
11. **What were the superpower aims of the Soviet Union in Europe? (4 answers)**
12. **What did Winston Churchill mean by the term “iron curtain?”**
13. **What was the policy of containment?**
14. **What was the domino theory?**
15. **The Truman Doctrine is an example of which United States strategy?**
16. **What did the Marshall Plan accomplish?**
17. **What was the Berlin Airlift?**
18. **Which of the following is the BEST description of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization?**
19. **What were the original members of NATO?**
20. **What was the Warsaw Pact?**
21. **What were the original members of the Warsaw Pact?**
22. **What was the purpose of the Berlin Wall?**
23. **What were the outcomes of the Cuban Missile Crisis? (4 answers)**
24. **True or False: The Soviet Union was a communist, totalitarian state that killed millions of its own people.**
25. **True or False: The People’s Republic of China was a communist, totalitarian state that killed millions of its own people.**
26. **Eventually, who won the Chinese Civil War?**
27. **Following the end of the Chinese Civil War, how many people are estimated as being murdered by the policies of Mao Zedong?**
28. **In what way did the existence of two Chinas intensify the Cold War between United States and the Soviet Union?**
29. **What idea was the major justification for U.S. foreign policy during the Cold War?**
30. **What were the why the 2 major superpowers of the 20th Century did not directly fight one another? (4 answers)**
31. **What were the causes of the Korean War? (4 answers)**
32. **Explain the significance of all of the events and/or concepts:** 
    * **Battle of Pork Chop Hill**
    * **38th Degree Parallel**
    * **Seoul**
    * **Battle of Heartbreak Ridge**
    * **Pusan Perimeter/ Battle of Pusan Perimeter**
    * **total war**
    * **Inchon Landing**
    * **limited war**
    * **Battle of Chosin Reservoir**
    * **firing of Douglas MacArthur**
    * **Pyongyang**
    * **United Nations**
33. **Eventually, who won the Korean War?**
34. **The Korean War proved that what concept could no longer be used in warfare?**
35. **What were the effects of the Korean War? (4 answers)**
36. **What were the effects of the Korean War? (4 answers)**
37. **What were the causes of American involvement in the Viet Nam War? (4 answers)**
38. **What were the causes of American involvement in the Viet Nam War? (4 answers)**
39. **Explain the significance of all of the events and/or concepts:**
    * **Geneva Accords**
    * **Ho Chi Minh Trail**
    * **Silent Majority**
    * **Kent State deaths**
    * **Pentagon Papers**
    * **My Lai Massacre**
    * **Tet Offensive**
    * **Operation Rolling Thunder**
    * **Christmas bombing**
    * **invasion of Cambodia**
    * **invasion of Laos**
    * **mining of Haiphong Harbor**
    * **Paris Peace Accords**
    * **Vietminh**
    * **Vietcong**
    * **North Vietnamese Army**
    * **Army of the Republic of Vietnam**
    * **Vietnamization**
    * **Peace with Honor**
    * **Fall of Saigon**
    * **Napalm**
    * **Agent Orange**
    * **search-and-destroy missions**
    * **draft**
    * **free speech**
    * **pacification**
    * **Gulf of Tonkin incident**
    * **Gulf of Tonkin Resolution**
    * **Anti-war movement**
40. **What were the effects of American involvement in the Viet Nam War? (4 answers)**
41. **What were the effects of American involvement in the Viet Nam War? (4 answers)**
42. **What were example of containment? (at least 4 answers)**
43. **What BEST describes President Mikhail Gorbachev’s policies of perestroika and glasnost?**
44. **What were reasons for the collapse of the Soviet Union? (4 answers)**
45. **What were the effects of the Cold War (4 answers)**
46. **What were the effects of the Cold War? (4answers)**
47. **What were examples of the collapse of the Soviet Union? (4 answers)**