**Test Review: World War One to Prelude to War**

1. **What were the causes of World War One (4 answers)?**
2. **The Western Front was characterized by what?**
3. **What were the characteristics of trench warfare? (4 answers)**
4. **What was the purpose of the Gallipoli campaign?**
5. **How did Germany respond to the British naval blockade?**
6. **What were the new weapons used in the war? (5 answers)**
7. **What were the factors that prompted the United States to enter the war? (3 answers)**
8. **World War I was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, meaning that it involved a complete mobilization of resources and people.**
9. **What impact did the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk have on Germany?**
10. **What action on November 11, 1918, brought World War I to an end?**
11. **What were the Fourteen Points?**
12. **How did the Allies respond to Wilson’s vision for peace?**
13. **What was the purpose of the League of Nations?**
14. **What was the “war guilt” clause in the Treaty of Versailles?**
15. **What were the effects of World War One? (4 answers)**
16. **What were the effects of World War One? (4 answers)**
17. **What were the effects of the October Bolshevik Revolution? (4 bullets)**
18. **At the end of the Russian civil wars, what political and economic system did Russia have?**
19. **Describe the Soviet Union politically, economically, historically, and physically. (7 answers)**
20. **What is a totalitarian state?**
21. **What were the common features of totalitarian governments? (4 answers)**
22. **What were the common features of totalitarian governments? (4 answers)**
23. **True or False: Joseph Stalin was the totalitarian leader of the Soviet Union who killed millions of his own people.**
24. **The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a system of brutal Russian labor camps where Joseph Stalin sent millions of his enemies.**
25. **Under Stalin, the official state religious policy was:**
26. **U.S. President Franklin D. Roosevelt proposed a massive package of economic and social programs called the:**
27. **What were the characteristics of Socialism? (at least 4 answers)**
28. **What were the effects of the Great Depression? (4 answers)**
29. **What were the characteristics of Fascism (at least 4 answers)**
30. **In what European country did Fascism first appear in the 20th century?**
31. **Which German political party sought to overturn the Treaty of Versailles and combat communism?**
32. **The Enabling Act allowed Hitler to establish a totalitarian state by:**
33. **Hitler ended Germany’s economic woes, unemployment, and the depression by:**
34. **At the end of World War I, many new democracies were established in Europe. In the years between the two world wars, what happened to most of these democracies?**
35. **What protections and/or mechanisms were supposed to stop Adolf Hitler from coming to power in Germany and suspending the Weimar Constitution but failed?**