**Test Review: Industrial Revolutions-Democratic Reforms-Imperialism**

1. **What was the Industrial Revolution?**
2. **What was the purpose of the steam engine?**
3. **What were technological advances during the Industrial Revolution? (4 answers)**
4. **What are the major beliefs of capitalism? (4 answers)**
5. **What were the effects of the Industrial Revolution on economic systems? (4 answers)**
6. **What were the effects of the Industrial Revolution on economic systems? (4 answers)**
7. **What is capitalism?**
8. **In *The Wealth of Nations*, Adam Smith gave what roles to the government? (3 answers)**
9. **According to capitalism, progress results when what happens?**
10. **What are the major beliefs of communism? (4 answers)**
11. **What did Karl Marx believe about world history?**
12. **According to Karl Marx, what did the haves (the oppressors) control?**
13. **According to Karl Marx, what would the struggle between the haves (the oppressors) and the have-nots (the oppressed) lead to?**
14. **According to Karl Marx, what new economic/political system would emerge after the worldwide workers’ revolution?**
15. **What elements made possible the Second Industrial Revolution?**
16. **The internal-combustion engine gave rise to what?**
17. **Why was the work of Louis Pasteur important in the history of medicine?**
18. **What concept is the theory of evolution based on?**
19. **What was mass culture?**
20. **The factory created a new labor system in which what happened?**
21. **The social change brought about by the Industrial Revolution was what?**
22. **What was the main cause of the process of urbanization that occurred in 19th century Britain and elsewhere in Western Europe?**
23. **What effect did major inventions of the 19th century have on people’s lives in industrialized nations?**
24. **What were the effects of the British Reform Bill of 1832? (3 answers)**
25. **Why did the British pass a home rule bill for southern Ireland only?**
26. **What is imperialism?**
27. **What were the motives for European imperialism? (4 answers)**
28. **Europeans said that imperialism brought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Africa and Asia.**
29. **What was the Berlin Conference?**
30. **What nations were involved with imperialism in Africa? (9 answers)**
31. **Why was the completion of the Suez Canal cause for international celebration?**
32. **Why did Great Britain want to control the Suez Canal?**
33. **Why did Britain consider India its “jewel in the crown?”**
34. **What were ways the British transformed the economy of India? (4 answers)**
35. **What was the ‘White Man’s Burden?’**
36. **What were the geographic conquests due to American imperialism? (5 answers)**
37. **What were the reasons for American imperialism? (4 answers)**
38. **What were the results of the Spanish-American War? (3 answers)**
39. **What IMMEDIATELY happened to Cuba after the Spanish-American War? (3 answers)**
40. **How did the United States increase its power in the Pacific Ocean?**
41. **Why was the Panama Canal built?**