**Test Review: Absolutism, Enlightenment, and Revolutions**

1. **Why did King Philip decide to invade England?**
2. **What were the effects of the Spanish armada’s invasion?**
3. **By the end of King Philip II’s reign, Spain had become what?**
4. **What is absolutism?**
5. **What was the main cause of the eight civil wars that were fought in France between 1562 and 1598?**
6. **What was the Edict of Nantes?**
7. **Why was the Edict of Nantes issued?**
8. **What was the War of the Spanish Succession?**
9. **What political purpose did the splendid palace at Versailles serve?**
10. **What was the War of the Austrian Succession?**
11. **What was the Thirty Years’ War?**
12. **What was the Seven Years’ War?**
13. **What was the Treaty of Paris of 1763?**
14. **Why did Peter the Great build the city of St. Petersburg?**
15. **Peter the Great is most famous for doing what with Russia?**
16. **Define westernize:**
17. **Catherine the Great succeeded in doing what major achievement?**
18. **What was divine right?**
19. **What concept was the belief in “divine right” used to support?**
20. **What was Puritanism?**
21. **What was Calvinism?**
22. **What were some causes of the English Civil War?**
23. **What was the Petition of Right?**
24. **What was the Short Parliament?**
25. **What was the Eleven Years’ Tyranny?**
26. **What was the Long Parliament?**
27. **What was the Grand Remonstrance?**
28. **What was the English Civil War?**
29. **What were some effects of the English Civil War?**
30. **What was the Commonwealth of England?**
31. **What was the Protectorate of England?**
32. **What was the Restoration?**
33. **What was the Habeas Corpus Act of 1679?**
34. **What was the Glorious Revolution?**
35. **What was the English Bill of Rights?**
36. **What was the significance of the English Bill of Rights?**
37. **What were some democratic ideas associated with the English Revolutions?**
38. **What was the Scientific Revolution?**
39. **New instruments lead to better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**
40. **What was the heliocentric theory?**
41. **What was the Enlightenment?**
42. **How did the Scientific Revolution lead to the Enlightenment?**
43. **The Enlightenment stressed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**
44. **According to the philosopher Thomas Hobbes, life was what?**
45. **According to Thomas Hobbes, since humans were naturally selfish and wicked, what was needed?**
46. **According to the philosopher John Locke, all people are born free and equal, with what three natural rights?**
47. **According to Locke, where did government get its power?**
48. **According to Locke, when a government fails to protect people’s natural rights, people have the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it.**
49. **Montesquieu’s most lasting contribution to political thought was his what?**
50. **What did the Enlightenment promote?**
51. **During the Enlightenment, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ music emerges.**