**Test Review: Unit 3**

1. **What are the Five Pillars of Islam?**
2. **What do Muslims believe about Muhammad?**
3. **How does a Muslim achieve life after death?**
4. **After Muhammad’s death, Muslim scholars drew up the *shari’ah*, which is what?**
5. **What division of Islam believes that only a relative of Muhammad is qualified to be caliph?**
6. **The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the larger of the two main divisions of Islam, embrace Muhammad’s example as the best guide for how to lead a proper Muslim life.**
7. **Why was Baghdad’s House of Wisdom significant?**
8. **What was known as the “Arabic” system?**
9. **Important facts of the Aksum kingdom:**
10. **For nearly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years after the collapse of the Western Roman Empire, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would continue to thrive and build upon its Roman foundations.**
11. **Until the 12th century, Constantinople was what (4 answers)?**
12. **What were some important features of life in Constantinople (4 answers)?**
13. **Emperor Justinian’s accomplishments include what (4 answers)?**
14. **Ivan III wanted to make Russia the “Third Rome.” What were the first two “Romes?”**
15. **How did Ivan III lead the Russians to their independence from the Mongols?**
16. **What were inventions of Tang and Song China (8 answers)?**
17. **What was true of the Mongol Empire?**
18. **The Japanese worship of divine and natural forces is called what?**
19. **What was an enduring characteristic of Japanese government?**
20. **Describe the two sources of prosperity for Southeast Asian empires:**