**Test Review: Unit 3B**

1. **What change signaled the beginning of the Middle Ages?**
2. **What resulted from the repeated invasions of the Germanic tribes that led to the fall of the Roman Empire (4 answers)?**
3. **What was the significance of the Battle Tours for Christian Europeans?**
4. **What achievement are Charlemagne MOST remembered for?**
5. **At the heart of feudalism was what?**
6. **Feudalism developed as a way for medieval societies to do what?**
7. **How were feudalism and the manor system related?**
8. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a journey to a sacred place for a religious purpose.**
9. **What were the major beliefs of Latin Christianity (multiple answers)?**
10. **What were the forces holding feudal societies together?**
11. **The Concordat of Worms resolved a power struggle between which two groups?**
12. **Which factor by far was the most important influence in a person’s life during the Middle Ages?**
13. **What was the chief goal of the Crusades?**
14. **What was the purpose of the Reconquista?**
15. **What were effects of the Crusades (multiple answers)?**
16. **What was the effect of the three-field system?**
17. **What were examples of vital technology during the Middle Ages (multiple answers)?**
18. **In Europe during the Middle Ages, increases in trade and commerce resulted in what?**
19. **What were the reasons how trade grew and developed in the Middle Ages (multiple answers)?**
20. **Which of the following BEST describes the nature of a guild?**
21. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the everyday language of one’s homeland.**
22. **How did the Battle of Hastings change the course of English history?**
23. **What caused the dispute between Henry II and Thomas a’ Becket?**
24. **What did Henry II introduce into England?**
25. **What did the Magna Carta guarantee?**
26. **What did the Magna Carta limit?**
27. **Aside from the Magna Carta, the use of jury trials, and the use of common law, what other English creation proved another important step toward democratic government?**
28. **With the “power of the purse,” Parliament could eventually limit what?**
29. **What were the effects of the plague?**
30. **Which developments did the most to end the Middle Ages?**